

ESSAY CONNECTING PHRASES

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AIR 68

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[Printed] ESSAY CONNECTING PHRASES [Transition B/N paragraphs]

Notebook: ESSAY

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Previewing sections of text

- The section below describes ...
- What follows is an account of ...
- In the following pages, I will present ...
- The following is a brief description of ...
- In the section that follows, it will be argued that ...
- The problem of X is discussed in the following section.
- A more detailed account of X is given in the following section.
- The structure and functions of X will be explained in the following section.
- The following part of this paper moves on to describe in greater detail the...

Introducing a new topic

- Regarding X, ...
- As regards X, ...
- In terms of X, ...
- In the case of X ...
- With regard to X, ...
- With respect to X, ...
- On the question of X, ...
- As far as X is concerned, ...

Reintroducing a topic

- As discussed above, ...
- As explained earlier, ...
- As previously stated, ...
- As indicated previously ...
- As described on the previous page, ...
- As was mentioned in the previous chapter, ...
- Returning (briefly) to the (subject/issue) of X, ...
- As explained in the introduction, it is clear that ...
- As was pointed out in the introduction to this paper, ...

Moving from one section to the next

- Turning now to ...
- Let us now turn to ...
- Let us now consider ...
- Moving on now to consider ...
- Turning now to the experimental evidence on ...
- Before proceeding to examine X, it is important to ...
- Before explaining these theories, it is necessary to ...
- Having defined what is meant by X, I will now move on to discuss ...
- So far this paper has focused on X. The following section will discuss ...
- This chapter has demonstrated that ... It is now necessary to explain the course of ...
- Having discussed how to construct X, the final section of this paper addresses ways of ...
- This section has analysed the causes of X and has argued that ... The next part of this paper will ...

Moving from one section to the next, indicating addition or contrast

- Another significant aspect of X is ...
- In addition, it is important to ask ...
- Unlike Smith, Jones (2014) has argued ...
- In contrast to Smith, Jones (2014) maintains ...
- Despite this, little progress has been made in the ...

- However, this system also has a number of serious drawbacks.
- On the other hand, in spite of these recent findings about the role of ...

Summarising a section or chapter

- Thus far, the thesis has argued that ...
- The previous section has shown that ...
- To conclude this section, the literature identifies ...
- This section has reviewed the three key aspects of ...
- In summary, it has been shown from this review that ...
- This chapter has described the methods used in this investigation and it has ...
- This section has attempted to provide a brief summary of the literature relating to ...
- This chapter began by describing X and arguing that ... It went on to suggest that the ...
- In this section, it has been explained that ... The chapter that follows moves on to consider the...

Previewing a following chapter

- In the chapter that follows, I present ...
- The next chapter describes the synthesis and evaluation of ...
- A summary of the main findings, together with ..., is provided in the next chapter.
- The next chapter describes the procedures and methods used in this investigation ...
- In the next section, I will present the principal findings of the current investigation ...
- These analytical procedures and the results obtained from them are described in the next chapter.

Giving Examples

A/An	well-known notable classic useful important	example of X is
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Reporting cases as support

- This case has shown that ...
- This has been seen in the case of ...
- The case reported here illustrates the ...
- Overall, these cases support the view that ...
- This case study confirms the importance of ...
- The evidence presented thus far supports the idea that ...
- This case demonstrates the need for better strategies for ...
- As this case very clearly demonstrates, it is important that ...
- This case reveals the need for further investigation in patients with ...
- This case demonstrates how X used innovative marketing strategies in ...
- Recent cases reported by Smith et al. (2013) also support the hypothesis that ...
- In support of X, Y has been shown to induce Y in several cases (Smith et al., 2001).

Time period

- For centuries,
- In the second half of the 19th century,
- At the end of the nineteenth century,
- During the Nazi period,
- Between 1933 and 1945,
- From 1933 to 1945,
- In the 1930s and 1940s,
- The past decade has seen the rapid development of X in

Badal- Badal ke likho

- may cause/ can lead to/ can result in
- caused by/ resulting from/ stemming from
- owing to/ because of/ as a result of/ as a consequence of

- Therefore,/ Consequently,/ Because of this,/ As a result (of this),
- QUANTITIES
 - Well over/ More than/ Just over/ Many more than/ Around/ Almost/ As many as/ Approximately/ Just under/ Less than/ Fewer than/ Well under

Explaining Causality - Academic Phrasebank (manchester.ac.uk)

- VVI